# BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Pre requisites: Basic Electrical Laws

# **Course Educational Objectives:**

- ♣ Basic Electrical Engineering is a basic fundamental course for the disciplines of CSE,IT and MECHANICAL.
- Hence it is introduced in I-Year so that the students will have to understand the topics related to Electrical Applications in the later studies.

### **Course Outcomes:**

- Students acquire knowledge on the basics of electrical engineering and get ability to solve simple electrical network problems.
- And also will be knowledgeable enough to conduct experiments in electrical machines and miserable instruments.

UNIT-I (12 Lectures)

### INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRICAL DC CIRCUITS AND THEOREMS:

Introduction, SI units, charge & current, voltage, power & energy, circuit elements. Ohm's law, Nodes, Branches & Loops, Kirchoff's laws, series resistors and voltage division, parallel resistors and current division(simple problems).

Wye-Delta transformation, source transformation, super position, Thevenin's, Norton's, Maximum power transfer theorems (simple problems).

UNIT-II (12 Lectures)

#### MAGNETIC CIRCUITS AND AC CIRCUITS

Magnetic field due to Electric current, force on current carrying conductor, Electro Magnetic Induction, Direction of Induced EMF's, EMF induced

in a coil, comparison of electric, magnetic circuits, self and mutual inductance.

Introduction, Capacitors, series and parallel capacitors, Inductors, series, parallel inductors, sinusoids, Phasors, phasor relationships for circuit elements, impedance, admittance, instantaneous and average power, RMS values, apparent power, power factor, complex power.

UNIT-III (12 Lectures)

### TRANSFORMERS AND DC MACHINES:

#### TRANSFORMERS:

Working Principle, construction, types, rating, induced EMF, ideal transformer, magnetizing and core loss current, voltage regulation, efficiency (simple problems), Auto transformer (elementary treatment only).

### **DC MACHINES:**

Constructional features, emf and torque, DC machine excitation, characteristics of DC motors and speed control, losses, efficiency (simple problems), (elementary treatment only).

UNIT-IV (12 Lectures)

#### **AC MACHINES**

#### **SYNCHRONOUS MACHINE:**

Constructional details, EMF equation, determination of synchronous reactance, voltage regulation (simple problems), Principle of operation of a synchronous motor.

INDUCTION MOTOR:Constructional details, principle of operation, slip, rotor frequency, torque equation (simple problems) (Elementary treatment only).

UNIT-V (12 Lectures)

### **BASIC INSTRUMENTS:**

Introduction, classification of Instruments, operating Principles, Basic requirements for measurement, Moving Coil Permanent Magnet (PMMC) instruments, Moving Iron of Ammeters and Voltmeters (elementary treatment only).

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. Charles k Alexander, Mathew N.O. Sadiku, "Fundamentals of Electric circuits", 4<sup>th</sup> edition McGraw-Hill Companies, 2009. (Units 1, 2)
- 2. D.P. Kothari & I.J. Nagrath, "*Theory and Problems of basic Electrical Engineering*", 1<sup>st</sup> edition, PHI publications, 2010. (Units 3, 4, 5)

## **REFERENCE:**

Hughes by I Mckenzie Smith, "*Electrical & Electronic Technology*", 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2010.

